



university of  
 groningen

faculty of economics  
 and business

department of operations

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# Hyperconnected Ports & Canals: *Their New Roles in the Physical Internet*

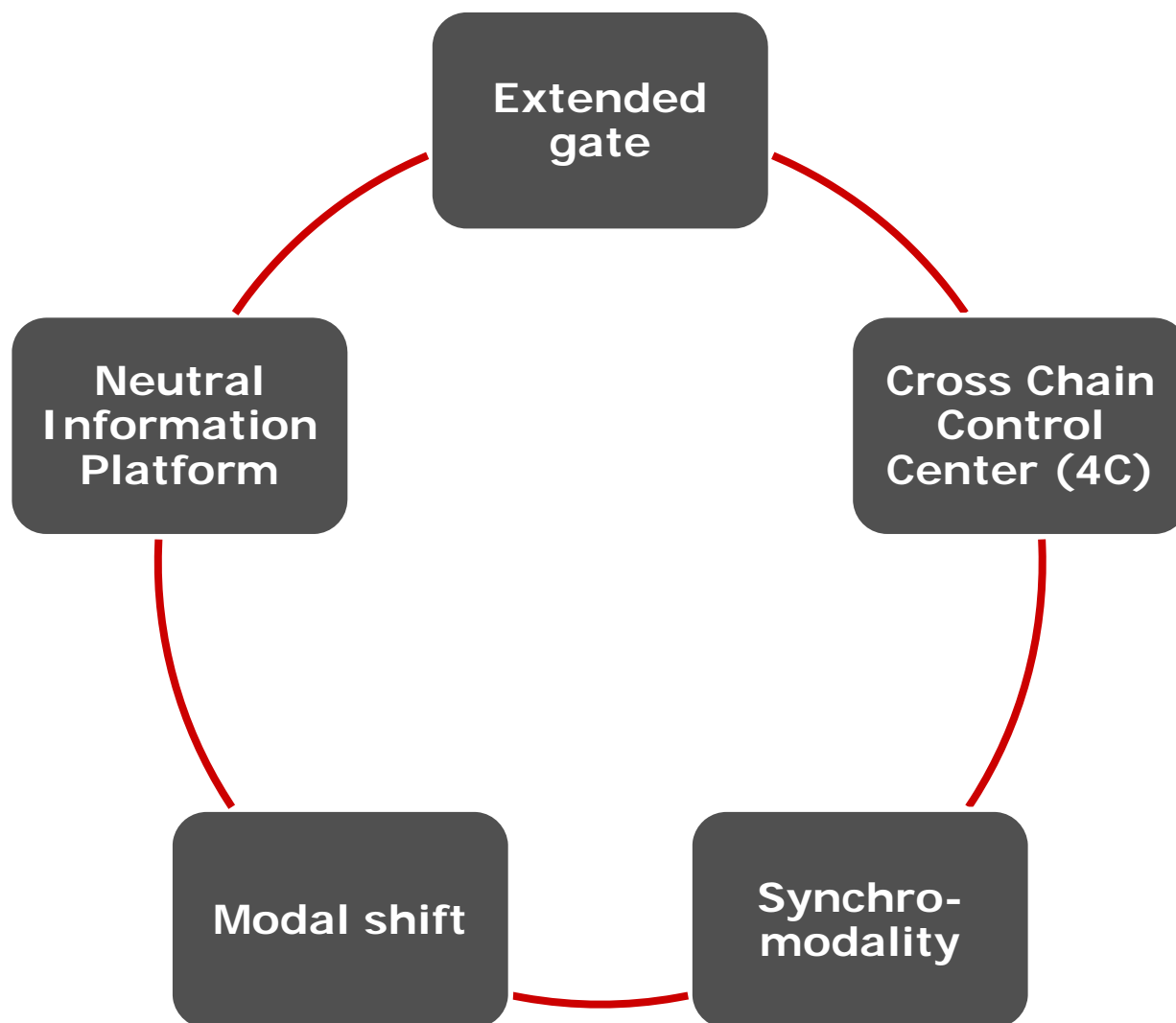
Iris F.A. Vis, University of Groningen

Margaret Kidd, San Jacinto College



**IPIC** 2016

# Developments in Europe



# Extended Gate



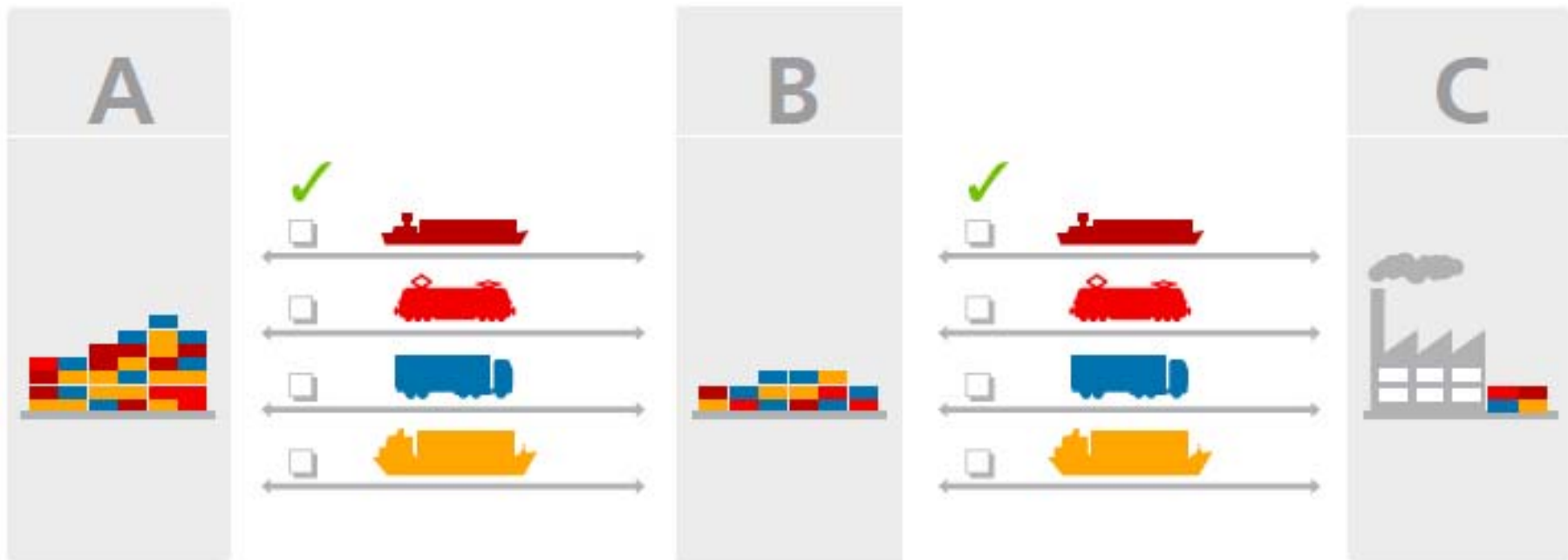
Source: <http://www.europeangatewayservices.com/en/#view=home>

# 4C



Source: <http://www.dinalog.nl/en/themes/cross-chain-control-collaboration-4c-en/>

# Synchromodal transportation



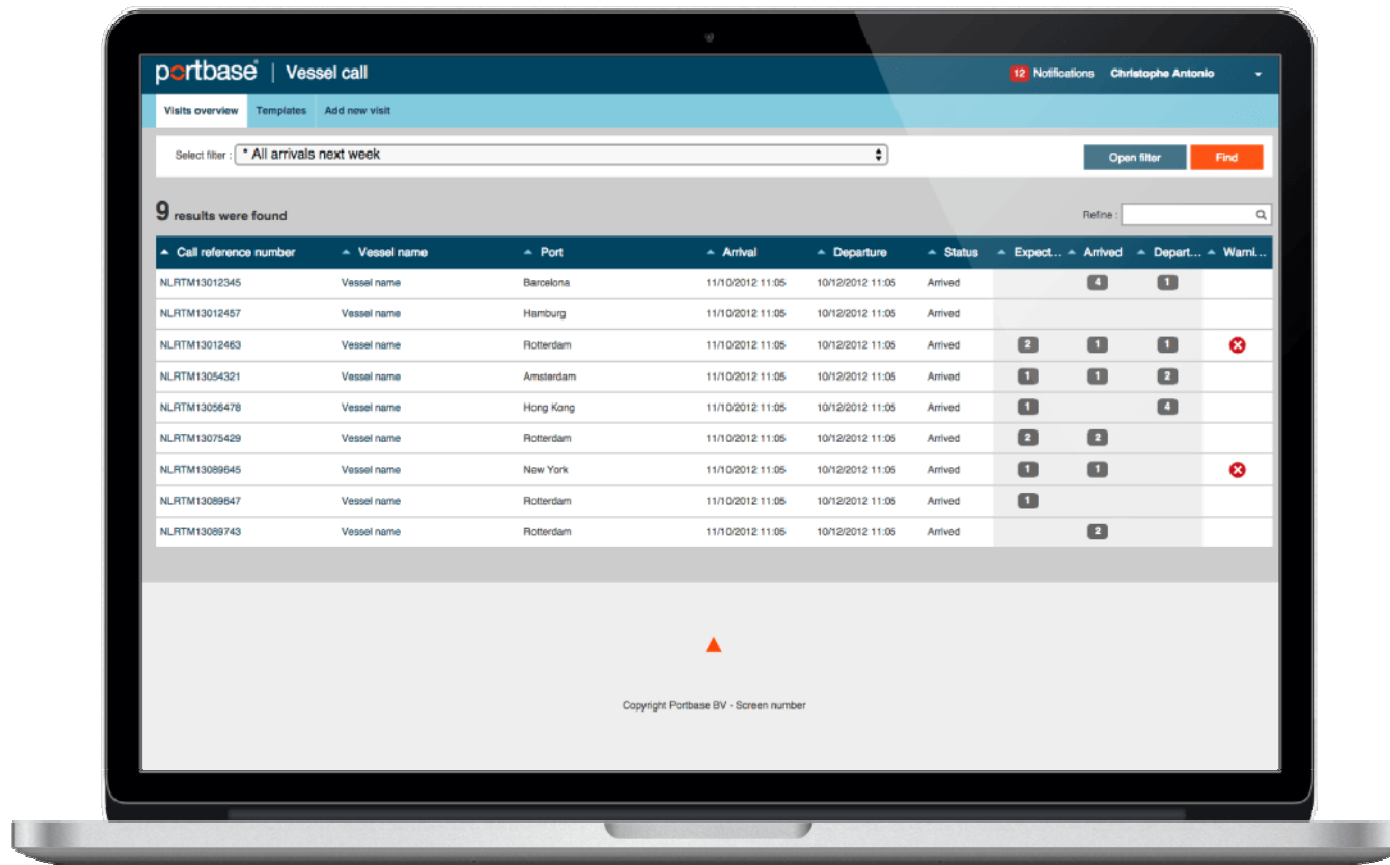
**Synchromodal transport:** moving products from A to B, choice for a mode of transport can be made any time based on real-time information.  
(source: Topteam Logistiek)

# Modal shift

- > In 2030 > 30% of transport over distances > 300km should be performed by train/vessel (European committee)
- > In 2050: > 50%

# Data sharing

portbase®



# From synchromodal transport to PI

- › **PI initiative extends synchromodality by:**
  - individual containers,
  - their contents,
  - door-to-door.



# Joint research in Groningen - Delft

- › NWO/TKI Dinalog project: **Towards virtual ports in a Physical Internet**
- › Aim: to conceptualize the future roles of ports in PI networks and to design decision-support systems for PI-enabled port logistics and hinterland operations to be used in the short to medium term.
- › Focus on
  - strategic decision making of port authorities with regard to their role and operations.
  - impact of positions and volumes transshipped in ports
  - the planning and control of operations in PI networks co-existing with current logistics networks.

# Ports as corner stone of PI networks

- › Ports and their hinterlands are key in the design of **sustainable** logistics operations
- › Role of a port in a larger network (e.g., extended gates) and corner stone of PI networks.
- › In port visions for 2030 PI is not taken into account.
- › How should ports prepare?
- › Discussions